

Information security Governance Body	Strategy & Business Alignment	Stakeholder Relationships
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Terms of Reference</li> <li>Ensuring relevance of content</li> <li>Member engagement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maturity assessments &amp; Benchmarking</li> <li>Security strategy definition &amp; articulation</li> <li>Security programme: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tactical quick wins</li> <li>Long term roadmap</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Alignment with corporate strategy</li> <li>Updates: leadership &amp; staff</li> <li>Conflict management</li> <li>Innovation, value creation</li> <li>Expectations management</li> <li>Coordination with others: CSO, CRO, DPO, General Counsel</li> </ul>
Organisation Design	Metrics & Reporting	Finance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Operating model</li> <li>Roles &amp; Responsibilities</li> <li>Org design</li> <li>Team cohesion</li> <li>Org change management</li> <li>Talent sourcing</li> <li>Talent development: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cyber apprenticeships</li> <li>Team development</li> <li>Succession planning</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Operational &amp; Exec metrics</li> <li>Key Risk Indicators</li> <li>Validation of metric effectiveness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Business case &amp; ROI</li> <li>Alignment with wider portfolio</li> <li>Budgeting &amp; tracking</li> </ul>

Strategy, Leadership & Governance

On-Boarding & termination	Employee Behaviour
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Staff</li> <li>Business Partners / Clients</li> <li>Suppliers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Employee awareness / risk culture: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awareness &amp; training</li> <li>Phishing simulation tests</li> </ul> </li> <li>Investigations &amp; forensics</li> </ul>
Securing New Business Initiatives	Mergers & Acquisitions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identification of new initiatives</li> <li>Engagement with new initiatives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Risk management: before, during &amp; after acquisition</li> <li>Integration of acquired targets <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identity integration</li> <li>Technology integration</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Business Continuity Planning	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Security of BC Plans</li> <li>Cyber attack scenario planning</li> </ul>	

Securing The Business

SOC Design - Outsourced / MSSP / Co-Sourced	Threat Management	Incident Management
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knowledge transfer</li> <li>Resource commitments</li> <li>Metrics &amp; KPIs</li> <li>Supplier management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Alerting from security tools</li> <li>Log analysis, correlation, SIEM Netflow analysis</li> <li>Open Source &amp; commercial threat feeds</li> <li>Threat hunting: automated &amp; manual</li> <li>DNS, Social Media &amp; Dark Web</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Participation of all stakeholders: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exec Board</li> <li>IT, HR, Legal, Comms / Marketing / Media Relations</li> <li>Clients / Customers, Suppliers</li> </ul> </li> <li>Incident process <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Runbooks for critical incident types: ransomware &amp; customer-facing breaches</li> <li>Incident testing</li> <li>Crisis plan: cyber-attack scenario</li> <li>Security Orchestration/SOAR</li> <li>Managed Detection &amp; Response / MDR</li> </ul> </li> <li>Integration with related plans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Crisis plan</li> <li>Personal Data Breach plan</li> <li>Business Continuity Plan</li> </ul> </li> <li>Forensics &amp; 24x7 support</li> </ul>
SOC Design - In-House	SOC Operations	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recruitment</li> <li>Development, retention &amp; promotion</li> <li>Knowledge retention</li> <li>Team &amp; shift management</li> <li>Continuous training</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SOC Procedures &amp; Runbooks</li> <li>Metrics &amp; KPI reporting</li> <li>SOC / NOC / Svc Desk integration</li> <li>Partnerships with Info Sharing &amp; Analysis Centres</li> <li>DR exercises</li> </ul>	
Vulnerability Management	Security Platform Operations	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identification: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scoping &amp; Asset discovery</li> <li>Supplier liability &amp; operational risk of scanning</li> </ul> </li> <li>Remediation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approach to fixing vulnerabilities</li> <li>Verification</li> </ul> </li> <li>Metrics &amp; baselines</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Platform lock-down, operations &amp; monitoring</li> <li>Technology upgrades</li> </ul>	

Security Operations

Risk & Controls	
Risk management framework	Risk assessment, treatment & acceptance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Control frameworks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>COSO/SOX</li> <li>COBIT</li> <li>ISO27000</li> <li>NIST, FAIR, CIS</li> </ul> </li> <li>Control assurance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Management risk &amp; control reviews &amp; reporting</li> <li>Internal &amp; External Audit</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Risk assessment plan</li> <li>Risk ownership &amp; governance</li> <li>Risk articulation &amp; management review</li> <li>Risk acceptance processes</li> </ul>
Cyber Risk Insurance	Continuous Improvement:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Broker &amp; underwriter engagement</li> <li>Covered scenarios</li> <li>Limits &amp; Self-insured retentions</li> <li>Pre-Breach risk &amp; control maturity assessments</li> <li>Post Breach engagement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Security health checks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Testing</li> <li>Tech risk landscape</li> <li>Remediation roadmaps</li> </ul> </li> <li>Incident readiness assessments</li> <li>IT Controls assessments</li> <li>Penetration tests</li> <li>Threat detection capability assessments</li> <li>Prioritised remediation planning</li> </ul>

Legal & Compliance	
Compliance Assurance	E- Discovery & Legal Hold
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>External assurance: ISAE3402 / SSAE18 / SOC1 / SOC2</li> <li>Internal assurance: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Internal Management Review</li> <li>Internal Audit</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preparation of data repositories for e-discovery</li> <li>Enforcement of Legal Hold</li> </ul>
Externally-imposed Compliance Requirements	Internal Compliance Requirements
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NIST / FISMA / HIPAA / HITECH</li> <li>China CSL</li> <li>PCI</li> <li>Sarbanes Oxley</li> <li>Data Protection Regulations</li> <li>Government Certifications: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Privacy Shield</li> <li>Cyber Essentials +</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Security policies &amp; standards</li> <li>Project NFRs</li> <li>Publication &amp; awareness</li> <li>Supply chain compliance</li> </ul>
	Data Retention & Destruction
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data retention policies</li> <li>Retention schedules</li> <li>Enforcement within business functions</li> </ul>

Securing New Initiatives	
Integrating Security & Risk in SDLC / PMO	Security Testing & Assurance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Waterfall, Agile &amp; DevOps</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code reviews</li> <li>App vulnerability testing</li> <li>Penetration tests</li> <li>Continuous assurance</li> <li>Certification &amp; accreditation requirements</li> </ul>
Design	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Secure coding training &amp; review</li> <li>App development standards</li> <li>Security requirements &amp; NFRs</li> </ul>	



Securing The Supply Chain	
Pre-Contract Due Diligence	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Self-assessment</li> <li>Audits</li> <li>Independent assurance</li> </ul>	
Contracts	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New contracts</li> <li>Contract renewals</li> </ul>	
Reviews & Assurance	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Self-assessment</li> <li>Audits: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Right to Audit &amp; remediation</li> </ul> </li> <li>Independent assurance</li> </ul>	

Securing The Technology	
Infrastructure & Server OS security	Identity & access
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Service Continuity &amp; Disaster Recovery</li> <li>Hardening</li> <li>Patching</li> <li>Anti-Malware &amp; APT protection</li> <li>Backups, replication, multiple sites</li> <li>HIPS</li> <li>Security monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Credential &amp; password management: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Password strength / complexity</li> <li>Password self-service resets</li> <li>Multi-Factor Authentication</li> </ul> </li> <li>Starters, movers, leavers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Account creation &amp; approvals</li> <li>Account reviews</li> <li>Account removal</li> <li>HR process integration</li> </ul> </li> <li>Single sign-On</li> <li>IAM SaaS solutions</li> <li>IAM Data Analytics</li> <li>Identity repository &amp; federation</li> <li>Mobile app access control</li> <li>IOT device identities</li> </ul>
Application security	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data access governance: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Information ownership &amp; custodianship</li> <li>Application access controls</li> <li>Role-Based Access Controls</li> </ul> </li> <li>Security monitoring</li> <li>File integrity monitoring</li> </ul>	

Network security	Cloud security	Data security
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DDOS protection</li> <li>Firewalls, IDS, IPS</li> <li>Secure remote access</li> <li>Proxy / Content Filtering</li> <li>Secure Wireless Networks</li> <li>Network function virtualisation &amp; SD WAN</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SaaS Strategy: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Governance &amp; compliance enforcement</li> <li>Cloud specific DR &amp; BCP</li> <li>Supplier risks</li> <li>SLAs &amp; performance mgt</li> <li>Data ownership, liability, incidents, privacy compliance</li> <li>Security assurance</li> <li>Mgt of Shadow IT</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cloud security controls: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cloud security architecture</li> <li>Cloud identity / CASB</li> <li>Virtual Machine security</li> <li>Virtualised security appliances / Cloud-to-Cloud integration</li> <li>Monitoring/log integration</li> </ul> </li> <li>Access to corp data from non-corp devices</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data &amp; process mapping</li> <li>Data analytics security</li> <li>Encryption &amp; masking: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PKI</li> <li>Encryption at rest</li> <li>Encryption in transit</li> </ul> </li> <li>Business partner access: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Access approval</li> <li>Access reviews</li> <li>Access removal</li> </ul> </li> <li>Identity federation &amp; access automation</li> <li>Data Loss Prevention: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DLP &amp; Data classification policy</li> <li>Data loss channels</li> <li>DLP enforcement technologies</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
BYOD Security	Email security	IOT / Operational Technology security
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Policy considerations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commercial opportunities</li> <li>Personal data privacy</li> <li>HR, financial &amp; tax</li> <li>Data security</li> </ul> </li> <li>Policy enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anti-Spam control</li> <li>Phishing &amp; impersonation protections</li> <li>Email encryption</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IOT Risks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connected office devices</li> <li>Connected medical devices</li> <li>At home</li> <li>Planes, trains &amp; automobiles</li> <li>Industrial control systems, SCADA, PLCs, HMIs</li> </ul> </li> <li>IOT Security: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IOT Frameworks</li> <li>Vulnerability mgt</li> <li>Comms protocols</li> <li>Device authentication &amp; integrity</li> <li>Network segregation</li> <li>Device protection</li> <li>Over The Air updates</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Innovation - Exploiting Emerging Tech	Endpoint Security	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AI, ML &amp; Robotics</li> <li>Crypto currencies</li> <li>Blockchain</li> <li>5G</li> <li>Drones</li> <li>VR &amp; AR</li> <li>Wearables</li> <li>Autonomous vehicles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hardening</li> <li>Patching / software updates</li> <li>Anti-Malware</li> <li>HIPS / EDR</li> <li>Security monitoring / UBA</li> <li>Encryption</li> <li>PIN / password enforcement</li> <li>Apps inventory &amp; deployment control</li> <li>Containerisation / data segregation</li> <li>Lost/stolen devices</li> <li>Cloud storage of data</li> <li>Device tracking</li> </ul>	
Physical security		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Landlord services</li> <li>Physical access control &amp; monitoring</li> <li>Intrusion detection &amp; response</li> <li>Theft prevention</li> <li>Environmental controls/ Power &amp; HVAC</li> <li>Fire detection &amp; suppression</li> <li>Redundancy</li> <li>BCP / Work Area Recovery sites</li> </ul>		